

Section 1. Identification

GHS product identifier	Lacquer Thinners
Other means of identification	CFA-001
Product type	Liquid
Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against	
Product Use	Used to thin products, particularly nitro-cellulose primers and paints, prior to application, and to clean equipment e.g., paint rollers, brushes etc. Prostar Export Paint PTY (Ltd)
Supplier's details	268 Inanda Road, Springfield Park Durban Tel: +27 31 574 5376
Emergency Telephone number	National Poison Centre: 0861 555 777

Section 2. Hazard identification

Classification of the Substance or Mixture	FLAMMABLE LIQUID - Category 2 SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION - Category 2 SKIN IRRITATION - Category 2 EXPOSURE – Category 1 ACUTE TOXICITY (DERMAL) – Category 4 ACUTE TOXICITY (INHALATION) – Category 4 ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 CARCINOGENICITY - Category 1B MUTAGENICITY - Category 1B REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY (Unborn child) – Category 2 AQUATIC TOXICITY (ACUTE) – Category 1 AQUATIC TOXICITY (CHRONIC) - Category 2
Label elements according to	UN GHS
Hazard pictograms	   
Signal word	Danger
Hazard statements	H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour. H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. H315 - Causes skin irritation. H319 - Causes eye irritation. H332 - Harmful if inhaled. H340 - May cause genetic defects. H350 - May cause cancer. H361d - Suspected of damaging the unborn child. H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long-lasting effects.

Precautionary statements:

General

P101 - If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
 P102 - Keep out of reach of children.
 P103 - Read carefully and follow all instructions

Prevention

P210 - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
 P233 - Keep container tightly closed.
 P240 - Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
 P242 - Use only non-sparking tools.
 P243 - Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
 P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fumes/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
 P262 - Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
 P263 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
 P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
 P270 - Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product

Section 2. Hazard identification

Response	P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. P272 - Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. P273 - Avoid release to the environment. P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection or face protection. P284 - In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection. P235 + 410 - Keep cool. Protect from sunlight.
	P319 - Get medical advice or attention if you feel unwell. P331 - Do NOT induce vomiting. P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. P391 - Collect spillage. Hazardous to the aquatic environment. P301+316 - IF SWALLOWED: Immediately get medical advice P302+352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. P303+361+353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. P305+351+338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing. P332+313 - If skin irritation occurs get medical advice/attention. P337+313 - If eye irritation persists get medical advice/attention. P362+364- Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. P370+378 - In case of fire: Use fire extinguisher.
Storage	P405 - Store locked up. P410 - Protect from sunlight.
Disposal	P403+233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. P501 - Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national or international regulations.
Other Hazards which do not result in Classification	None Identified

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance / mixture	Mixture
Other means of identification	CFA-002
<u>CAS number/other identifiers</u>	
CAS Number	Not Applicable

Ingredient name	CAS number	%
ethanol; ethyl alcohol	40 - 60	1330-20-7
acetone; propan-2-one	20 - 30	67-64-1
toluene	15 – 30	108-88-3
xylene	15 – 30	1330-20-7

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section. Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Get medical attention if irritation persists.
Inhalation	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Section 4. First aid measures

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash contaminated skin with soap or a recognized skin cleaner and plenty of water. Avoid the use of solvents. Get medical attention if symptoms persist. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.

Ingestion

Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position Comfortable for breathing. Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact

Causes serious eye irritation.

Inhalation

Harmful if inhaled.

Skin contact

Causes skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Ingestion

Harmful if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact

Adverse symptoms may include pain or irritation, watering or redness.

Inhalation

Adverse symptoms may include nausea or vomiting, headache, drowsiness/fatigue, or dizziness/vertigo, unconsciousness, reduced fetal weight, increase in fetal deaths skeletal malformations.

Skin contact

Adverse symptoms may include irritation or redness, reduced fetal weight, increase in fetal deaths, skeletal malformations.

Ingestion

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, reduced fetal weight, increase in fetal deaths or skeletal malformations.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Notes to physician

Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

Specific treatments

No specific treatment.

Protection of first-aiders

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without Suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire such as dry powder, CO₂, water spray (fog) or foam. Use fog to cool and control.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Do not use water jet.

Specific hazards arising from the chemicals

Flammable liquid and vapour. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst, with the risk of a subsequent explosion. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard. Fire water contaminated with this material must be contained and prevented from being discharged to any waterway, sewer or drain.

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Hazardous thermal decomposition products	Decomposition products may include the following materials: Carbon dioxide Carbon monoxide Metal oxide/oxides
Special protective actions for fire-fighters	Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
For emergency responders	If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
Environmental precautions	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
Large spill	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product. Note: see section 1 for emergency contact information and section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safehandling	Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Eating, drinking, and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored, and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Avoid exposure obtain special instructions before use. Avoid exposure during pregnancy. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not get in eyes or on skin or clothing. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Do not ingest. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Do not enter storage areas and confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame, or any other ignition source. Use explosion-proof electrical (ventilating, lighting and material handling) equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against electrostatic discharges.
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Section 7. Handling and storage

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool, and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabelled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. Do not reuse container.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Ethanol	Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 (South Africa) TWA: OEL:RL 1000 ppm TWA: OEL:RL 1900 mg/m ³
Acetone	Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 (South Africa) TWA: OEL:RL 750 ppm TWA: OEL:RL 1780 mg/m ³
Xylene	Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 (South Africa) TWA: OEL:RL 50 ppm TWA: OEL:RL 211 mg/m ³
Toluene	Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 (South Africa) TWA: OEL:RL 50 ppm TWA: OEL:RL 188 mg/m ³

Recommended monitoring procedures

If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, personal, workplace atmosphere or biological monitoring may be required to determine the effectiveness of the ventilation or other control measures and/or the necessity to use respiratory protective equipment.

Appropriate engineering controls

No special ventilation required. General ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants. If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other controls to keep worker exposure below any recommended or statutory limits.

Environmental exposure controls

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Individual protection measures

Hygiene measures

Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Eye/face protection

Avoid direct contact. Never touch eyes with dirty hands or gloves. Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts.

Hand protection

Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Body protection

Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Other skin protection

Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Respiratory protection

Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary e.g. in case of insufficient ventilation. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state

Liquid

Color

Clear

Odor threshold

No data available

Melting point

Not applicable

Boiling point

75 - 110 °C

Flammability (solid, gas, liquid)

No data available

Lower and upper explosive(flammable) limits

No data available

Flash point

0 °C

Auto-ignition temperature

No data available

Decomposition temperature

No data available

pH

Not applicable

Solubility

Soluble in organic solvents, insoluble in water

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water

No data available

Evaporation rate

No data available

Vapour pressure

No data available

Relative density

0.8 – 0.9 g/ml (typical)

Vapour density

No data available

Particle characteristics

No data available

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity

No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

Conditions to avoid

No available data

Incompatible materials

No available data

Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

Section 11. Toxicological information

Information on the likely routes of exposure	Inhalation, skin and eye contact.
Potential acute health effects	
Eye contact	Causes serious eye damage.
Inhalation	Harmful if inhaled. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Skin contact	Harmful in contact with skin. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Ingestion	Maybe harmful if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics	
Eye contact	Adverse symptoms may include pain or irritation, watering or redness.
Inhalation	Adverse symptoms may include nausea or vomiting, headache, drowsiness/ fatigue, or dizziness/vertigo.
Skin contact	Adverse symptoms may include irritation or redness.
Ingestion	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Potential chronic health effects	
General	Once sensitized, a severe allergic reaction may occur when subsequently exposed to very low levels.
Carcinogenicity	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Developmental effects	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Acute toxicity estimates	No data available.

Section 12. Ecological information

Ecological information	Dangerous to the environment and living organisms when Discharged into the water courses
Ecotoxicity	no data available
Mobility	no data available
Degradability	no data available
Bioaccumulation	no data available

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods	The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Significant quantities of waste product residues should not be disposed of via the foul sewer but processed in a suitable effluent treatment plant. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.
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Section 14. Transport information

	Transportation - road - SANS 10228:2012	Transportation Maritime - IMO/IMDG	Transportation- Air – IATA
UN number	1263	1263	1263
UN proper shipping name	Paint Thinners	Paint Thinners	Paint Thinners
Transport hazard class(es)	3 	3 	3 
Packing group	III	III	III
Environmental hazards	Environmentally hazardous	Marine pollutant	Environmentally hazardous
Additional information	No data available	Emergency schedules (EmS) F-E, S-E	Passenger and Cargo Aircraft Ltd QTY: Quantity limitation: 10 L Packaging instructions: Y344 Cargo Aircraft Only: Quantity limitation: 220 L Packaging instructions: 366 Limited Quantities – Passenger Aircraft Quantity limitation: 60L Packaging instructions: 355
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code	No data available	No data available	No data available

Section 15. Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product

Relevant information regarding authorization: Occupational Health and Safety Act 1993 Regulation for Hazardous Chemical Substances. Relevant information regarding restrictions: None known. EU regulations: Regulation EC 1272/2008 [EU-GHS/CLP] and EU directives 67/548/EEC or EC 1999/45/EC Other National regulations: None. Standards used for PPE recommendations in Section 8: NIOSH-National Institute for Occupational Health and Safety (USA) EN 166 European standard which concerns the area of eye protection. EN 374-3 European standards for permeation and penetration. EN 141/EN 143 European standards for gas mixtures to remove specified gases and vapours or combined filters for removing solids.

Section 16. Other information

History

Date of review

Date of review	Version	Amendments
14/07/2023	1	Initial version
22/10/2024	2	GHS Compliant SDS

Date of previous issue Version: 14/07/2023

ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate

BCP Bioconcentration Factor

GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

IATA = International Air Transport Association

IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container

IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods

LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient

MARPOL 73/78 = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine pollution)

OHSA = Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 (South Africa)

RID = The Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail UN = United Nations

Supplier Safety Data Sheets.

Key to abbreviations

References

Further information:

This information is based upon the present state of our knowledge. This SDS has been compiled and is solely intended for this product.

Notice to readers:

Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and should make independent judgement of suitability of this information to ensure proper use and protect the health and safety of employees. This information is furnished without warranty, and any use of the product not in conformance with this Safety Data Sheet, or in combination with any other product or process, is the responsibility of the user.

Legal disclaimer:

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be only used as a guide. This company shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product.